ARKANSAS WINE PRODUCERS ASSOCIATION

Rujo. 31.88

October 28, 1985

Mr. Richard A. Mascolo Chief, FAA Wine & Beer Branch Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, & Firearms 1200 Pennsylvania Ave. Northwest Washington, D. C. 20226

Dear Mr. Mascolo,

In reply to your letter of September 25, 1985, concerning the Ozark Mountain Vitcultural Area, I submit the following evidence:

I. Statements of educators, and government professionals.

A. Bob Taylor, Professor of Geography, Arkansas Tech Universily Russellville, AR.

B. Ben F. Clardy, State Geologist, Arkansas Geology Comm. (Letter about river boundry sent directly to you)

C. John W. Carter, Logan County Extension Agent and Staff Chairman, Co-operative Extension Service.

D. Bob Porter, County Executive Director, Agricultural Stablization & Conservation Service, Paris, Arkansas

E. Dennis Ahne, Arkansas State Forest Ranger, Scranton, AR

II. Printed Material.

A. John H. Moore, B.A., T.H.B., D.D.: A School History of Arkansas, Democrat Printing and Litho Co, Little Roc-, AR 1928

"The region of the Ozarks may be described as a vast table land broken into hundreds of peaks, one of which reaches an elevation of about 3,000 feet above sea level. Some of the better known mountains are: Mount Magazine in Logan County with an elevation of 2,823, being the highest point between the alleghenies and the Rockies." Mourt Nebo and Pette Jean Mountain are also listed in this Ozark area. Both are South of the Arkansas River, as is Mount Magazine. Pages 29-30.

B. Rodney Bowers: "Paris, this bug's for you", Southwest Times Record, October 6, 1985
This articual points out that Mount Magazine is part of the Ozark Mountains. Enclosed copy of articual submitted with pertinent facts highlighted.

III. Letters from area residents

A. Cecial Patterson, Mayor of the City of Paris.

B. Bill Walters, State Senator. (Sent Directly to you)

- C. Frank Willems, State Representative. (Sent Directly to you)
 D. Rt Rev Rapheal DeSalvo, Abbot of New Subiaco Abbey, Subiaco
- Arkansas. Founded over 100 years ago.
 E. FredBartsch, 75 year old life-long resident of area.
- F. Charles Selman, President ARVTA, Paris, Arkansas
- G. Bill Elsken, President North Logan County Chamber of Commerce.

ARKANSAS WINE PRODUCERS ASSOCIATION

- Maps and land markings. IV.
 - Ran McNally map, Road Atlas & Travel Guide, 1980
 - Arkansas Department of Parks & Tourism map, Brochure "Get to the Good Times Sooner!" 1982
 - Sign on Highway 309 going up Mount Magazine, "Welcome to the Ozark National Forest"

We the Residents of Arkansas, and the people of North Logan County believe that we are and always have been a part of the Arkansas Ozark Mountains.

I, as the Secertary=Treasure of the Arkansas Wine Producers Assc., Therefore request, based on the above beliefeand evidence, that the Southern boundary of the perposed Ozark Mountain Viticulture Area be admended as follows:

The table of sections in 27CFR, part 9, subpart C, item (2) boundary description - (viii) Then southward and eastward along the Arkansas River (flowing through the Robert S. Kerr Lake) into the State of Arkansas until it meets Hwy 71 between Fort Smith and Van Buren, then south along Hwy 71 until it intersects with Hwy 10, then east along Hwy 10 until it meets Hwy 9, then north along Hwy 9 until it reaches the Arkansas River, then east along the Arkansas River until it is joined by Caldron Creek, approximately 6 miles west of Conway, Arkansas, (Russellville map).

The type of mountains, flat top, soils, text books history, history of the residents of the area all exclaim that this new Southern boundry that is being requested is correct. If you need any additional information, please let me know. Thank you.

Sincerely,

Robert G. Cowie Secertary-Treasure

Rt 2 Box 110A

Paris, Arkansas 72855

Enclosure: evidence stated in

above letter.



School of Liberal and Fine Arts

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

The Arkansas River is not an appropriate division of the Ozark Plateau and the Ouachitas. Mount Magazine along with the Petit Jean and Nebo are clearly southward extensions of the Ozark Plateau as evidenced by the arrangement of rock layers. Indeed, there is no clear dividing line separating the Ozark Plateau and Ouachita Mountains. According to Webster's Geographical Dictionary, the Ouachita Mountains are "a south continuation of the Ozark Plateau." Any division should include Magazine as a part of the Ozarks.

Associate Professor of Geography

15 Courthouse Building Paris, Ar 72855 October 17, 1985

Mr. Bob Cowie Rt. 2 Paris, Ar 72855

Dear Mr. Cowie:

In response concerning the South edge of the Ozark Mountains, I offer the following.

While many reference books state that the River Valley separates the Ozarks from the Ouachita Mountains, it is generally understood that the Ozarks extend Southward to the South edge of Magazine Mountain.

For example, the Mt. Magazine District is a part of the Ozark National Forest. Soil types on Mt. Magazine are similar to the Boston Mountains even though they are divided by the Arkansas River.

Sincerely.

John W. Carter

County Extension Agent-

Staff Chairman

JWC:hem

October 21,1985

To Whom It May Concern:

I have lived in the Paris, Arkansas area for the past 18 years. The area of Paris, Horseshoe Mountain, Short Mountain, and Mount Magazine is commonly referred to as part of the Ozark Mountains.

Sincerely,

Bob Porter

County Executive Director Agricultural Stablization & Conservation Service Paris, Arkansas 72855 7. E.

October 28, 1985

To Whom It May Concern:

My name is Dennis Ahne. I work with the Arkansas Forestry

Commission as a Forest Ranger. I know, and it is common knowledge

that Mount Magazine is part of the Ozark Mountains. The Arkansas River

is not the Southern Boundary for the Ozarks.

Sincerely, Dennis ahne

Dennis Ahn€

Ranger II, Arkansas Forestry Commission

rkansas......41, TCU......0 Texas A&M..28, Texas Tech..27 Iowa.....35, Michi klahoma41, Kansas St......6 Baylor......24, Houston.....21 Illinois31, Oh klahoma St.....25, Tulsa.....13 Texas......44, Rice.....16 Michigan.....33, W

II. B

SOUTHWEST TIMES

l. 103, No. 279

Fort Smith, Ark.

©1985, Donrey, Inc., Sunday, October 6, 1985

Jeficit lan mportant

lodney Bowers R Staff Writer

p. John Paul Hammersch-, attending a Republican ering Saturday in Fort h, said a balanced budget ution being considered by enate might be "one of the important ever considered

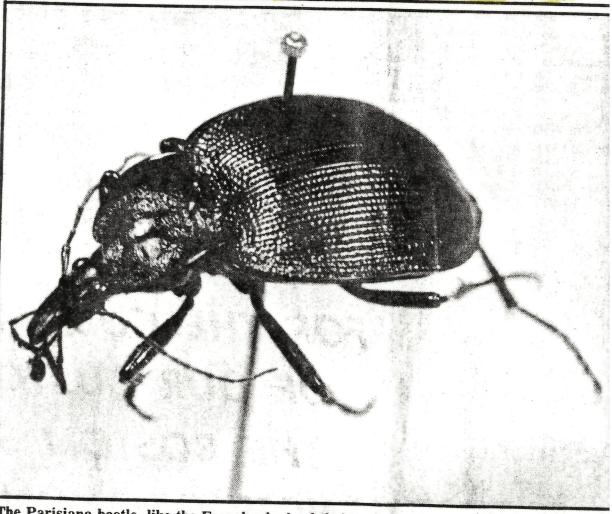
nate Republicans were atting Saturday to attach a ition to legislation that d increase the national limit to more than \$2 n. The debt limit, or govent's borrowing authority, be increased to keep the nment from insolvency. mmerschmidt, a Harrison

olican, said the proposed ition would reduce the ial deficit in increments of llion a year over the next ears or, "If Congress fails , it would empower the ent to make those cuts." said the cuts would be d equally between entitleand discretionary proand that no cuts would de to Social Security.

s would be made wherevsible, he said, and would the government operate 'pay-as-you-go basis."

3rd District congressaid free-spending Demo-'realize the political jeo-is there' if they fail to the resolution. "The rats are a little over the on this one." he told a





The Parisiana beetle, like the French who lend their name to the town, enjoys eating snails (Photo courtesy of Robert Allen

Paris, this bug's for you

Parisiana indigenous to Mount Magazine

By Rodney Bowers SWTR Staff Writer

Notoriety may come from the strangest circumstance.

he had something (unique) if he his hands."

Thousands of insects are col had something this strange in lected each year by Allen and his hands." Allen, editor of "Arkansas placed in a university collection

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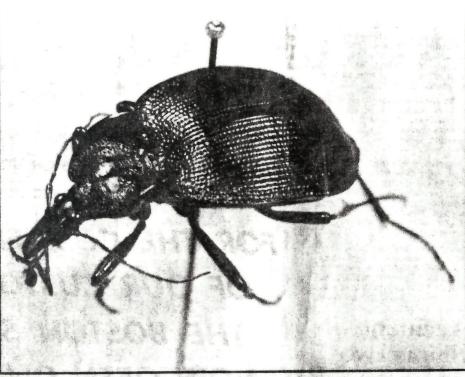
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The Parisiana beetle, like the French who lend their name to the town, enjoys eating snails

Paris, this bug's for you

Parisiana indigenous to Mount Magazine

By Rodney Bowers SWTR Staff Writer

Notoriety may come from the strangest circumstance. For Paris, it recently came with the discovery of a bug, the Parisiana beetle. Dr. Robert "Tom" Allen, a

professor of entomology at the University of Arkansas at Fayetteville, concluded a search this summer when students Wilbers of Arkadelphia Andy Wilbers of Arkadelphia and Boyd Mathews of Little Rock picked up the strange-looking beetle on the northwest side of Mount Magazine.

had a couple students working down there this summer," Allen said in a recent telephone interview. "We picked it up, I think, June

The Parisiana beetle is about an inch and a half long and one inch wide. It has an elongated head for feeding on snails and is bluish-black in color.

"This is a strange-looking creature," Allen said. "Even a high school student would know

he had something (unique) if he had something this strange in his hands."

Allen, editor of "Arkansas Naturalist," a monthly journal of Arkansas natural history, said he has discovered more than 60 animal and plant species during his 18-year career "I quit keeping track of them a long time ago," he said. The discovery of the Pari-

siana beetle, however, provided a needed prodding for Allen's students. "They were rather excited," the teacher admitted. "You spend a let of the students." You spend a lot of time collecting humdrum stuff. (The discovery) kind of keeps you going through the humdrums." But, he added, "Most of science is like that."

Allen said he had an idea was a new discovery waiting on top of Mount Magazine, but he never realized it would be as fascinating as the would be as fascinating as the Parisiana beetle. "Very seldom the was the sixth recent find on do you find a big, booming the 1,800-foot hill. Other discovinsect of this size that hasn't eries include a new species of (See More, page 7A)

Thousands of insects are collected each year by Allen and his students. The specimens are placed in a university collection and are later examined for new discoveries. But, Allen explained, "It may be 10 to 20 years before we look at it."

The recent discovery "led

me to look at all the stuff in the collection," he said. The subsequent investigation led to additional findings of the Parisiana beetle. "We've got specimens from here in Washington Coun-... and from Logan County. This species was collected in 1962. I didn't realize we had a new species.

After the beetle was found, Allen had to search the various scientific publications to deter-mine if the discovery was in fact new. The next step was to publish his own findings

Allen said the Parisiana bee-

Death clan lacks proof

BEIRUT, Lebanon (AP) — militia, which has bee Lebanon's police commander ating for the release said Saturday authorities have Frenchmen held by found no proof to support Moslem extremists' claim that they executed kidnapped U.S. diplomat William Buckley. But neither was there proof that he was still alive.

The shadowy Islamic Jihad organization claimed in statements published by Beirut newspapers Friday to have killed the 57-year-old diplomat in revenge for alleged U.S. complicity in Tuesday's Israeli air strike on Palestine Liberation Organization headquarters in Tunisia.

Gen. Osman Osman, the police commander, told The Associated Press on Saturday, "We have received nothing to authenticate this claim and no corpse has been found."

The effort by Lebanese authenticate this claim and no corpse has been found."

thorities to investigate Buckley's reported death was not expected to achieve much. Christian President Amin

Gemayel's beleaguered government has little or no authority over Moslem groups in west Beirut or in the Syrian-controlled Bekaa Valley.

The Islamic Jihad statement said Buckley's body would be

placed "at the disposal of the families of our Moslem and Tunisian martyrs who died in the (Israeli) raid."

Buckley is among six Americans and four Frenchmen be-lieved held by Islamic Jihad, which is demanding that Ku-wait free 17 comrades convicted for bombings there in 1983, including attacks on the U.S.

and French embassies.

Islamic Jihad, or Islamic
Holy War, is believed to consist
of Moslem fundamentalists.

The group claimed Buckley, a political officer at the U.S. Embassy, was killed after being tried and convicted by the extremists of "American intel-ligence crimes." The statement did not elaborate.

Islamic Jihad's failure to produce Buckley's body has rekindled speculation that Buckley was dead long before the group claimed to have executed him.

Buckley was kidnapped March 16, 1984

Jihad, said he believed may have died some t

The source declined late on why Islamic which has in the pas ened to kill the hostage until Friday to claim was dead.

There was specula the Israeli raid pro timely opportunity to Buckley's death and pressure on Washingto on Kuwait to free at le of the 17 convicted ex

The Reagan admir said Tuesday the Tuni was a "legitimate against terrorism afte las killed three Israel

> The effort by Lebanese author to investigat Buckley's repor death was n expected to ach much.

But by Friday, afte Jihad's claim that it I Buckley and as antifeeling mounted in Tu U.S. administration to its statements and pu pressed sympathy to

Islamic Jihad fr American hostage, Benjamin Weir, 61, i termed a goodwill g

Sept. 14.
Weir, who had be since May 8, 1984, kidnappers would sta ing their captives and

kidnap more America He said before his i met with four of the captives, but not Bi Peter Kilburn, 60, a lil the American Univers rut missing since De

Kilburn was report health when he disapp May 16, when Islan released photos of fo five Americans it he time, Kilburn was n A source in the Shiite Amal them. Buckley was.



press. riam, a buaru member of the cooperative, said nine members of the group pressed 60 bushels of locally-grown Jonathan. Winesap and Golden Delicious apples into about 180 gallons of cider Saturday afternoon. The golden drink is sold to help supplement operating costs of the nonprofit organization, which provides canning facilities to its members. (SWTR photos by Paul Strang)

ls sympathy

e president said on Friday nited States has not been to confirm reports that ley, one of the six U.S. ges remaining in Lebanon, een killed by an underd group known as the ic Holy War.

e president did not men-Buckley by name in the ss, and gave no other s of the assertion by the mentalist group that it illed the 57-year-old politifficer of the American issy, who has been held March 16, 1984.

ite House spokesman Mi-Guest said the president's nce to Buckley does not te that any new informabout him has been re-

t week, Bourguiba exd "profound regret and shment" at White House ents about the Israeli vhich termed it a "legiti-'esponse'' against terror-

itter conflicts in the Middle ist attacks. The White House later modified its tone and called the raid "understandable as an expression of self-de-fense" but said it could not be cononed.

> Directing some remarks to Capitol Hill, Reagan urged the Senate to act quickly and pass a sweeping deficit-cutting plan to rid the nation of red ink spending by 1991.

> "This legislation would impose the discipline our government has so long lacked to spend," the president said.

Under the proposal, the government would be required by law to lock in a deficit reduction plan that would lead to a balanced budget.

Reagan charged that because the federal government has held to a path of spending more than it has taken in, the deficit has topped the \$200 billion mark.

Tom welcomes contact about the inventions and on saving electricity generally. His tele-phone number is 938-7140.

The Beasleys at Rattan and Tom at New Blaine keep the telephone lines hot.

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They call each other whenever a bright idea pops up.

That's pretty often.

The Beasleys have inventive

Arkansas unique site

(Continued from page 1A)

tree, two land snails and two isopods or rolypolies.

"We (scientists) discover somewhere between three and five thousand species of insects a year," Allen said. "But most of them are found in the tropical regions." And, he said, "Most of them are little bitty critters" found in soil and leaf debris.

Allen said he suspects the Parisiana beetle is indigenous to the area in which it was found. "I think it will at least be indigenous to the Ozark region," he said. "It may dip over into Missouri."

Allen said Arkansas is a unique region for study in that the state has not been flooded for at least 350,000 to 400,000 years and that it escaped the ravages of the Ice Age. "Arkansas is one of the most fascinating places to be in North America as far as field biology goes," he said.

The uplift region of the Ozark Mountains and subsequent erosion formed Mounts Nebo and Magazine, which is the highest point between the Appalachian Mountains and the Rockies, he

Allen has searched Mount control its insatiable appetite to Magazine for the past two years and plans to continue doing so for at least three more years. "It's my favorite," he said. "It's a fascinating mountain to work on." But, the Louisiana native added, "I spend a lot of time in the swamps, too."

Allen said most of the hilltop discoveries have been named Magazinensis, or "of Magazine." So why name a beetle after Paris? "It's nearby," Allen said simply.

CITY OF PARIS

Gateway to Mount Magazine

ALDERMEN
ALDON VERNON
RUSSELL NEEDHAM
GLYNN TRUSTY
LARRY ROBBERSON
HAROLD ROGERS
BILL HATCHER

CECIL PATTERSON, MAYOR

Paris, Arhansas 72855

BILL STOCKTON, CITY ATTORNEY COY J. RUSH, JR., MUNICIPAL JUDGE BILLY RHINEHEART, CITY CLERK-TREASURER

October 22, 1985

To Whom it May Concern:

In reference to the location of Short Mountain, Horsehoe Mountain, and Mount Magazine, which are around our community. We have always made reference to our area as being part of the ozarks. We are located on the Southern edge of this range of mountains, and North of the Quachita Mountains. The Arkansas River has changed its course over the last hundreds of years, and at present is North of Paris. Due to the soil types, and plant life of the mountains in our area, it is easy to see the similarity to those of the mountains just a few miles North of us. If you speak to many old timers of Paris, they will speak of Paris as a part of the Ozarks.

Sincerely,

Cecil Patterson, Mayor

GENERAL ASSEMBLY LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS 72201

BILL WALTERS
Senator, 14th District
Sebastian, Logan, Scott
and Polk Counties
P.O. Box 280
GREENWOOD, ARKANSAS 72936

COMMITTEES
VICE CHAIRMAN
Aging and Legislative Affairs
MEMBER
Public Transportation

October 28, 1985

Secretary/Treasurer Arkansas Wine Producers Association Rt. 2, Box 110 A Paris, Arkasas 72855

Dear Sir:

It is a well known fact that Mt. Magazine and the smaller mountains of Northern Logan County are part of the southern edge of the Ozarks. My family settled this area more than a hundred years ago and have always spoken of this area as being part of the Ozark Mountains. Sometime during the middle of the last half of the 19th Century my grandfather and grandmother built a winery approximately half way between Branch and Ratcliff, Arkansas. The winery was not too far from the County line that separates Franklin County from Logan County. When I was a child the winery was still in existence but was no longer in operation. The vineyards were still in existence and even today the rows are distinguishable. My father purchased this still property from the other heirs and now it has passed on to children in my family.

We had all hoped that perhaps someday someone in our family would re-establish the winery but it is obvious now that that will not happen.

When I was a young child there were vineyards all through our area of both Franklin and Logan County. There were numerous small wineries operated by families and I personally observed these small wine making

operations. Logan County is rich in the wine making heritage and although the larger commercial production is now taking place on the other side of the Arkansas River there is just as much tradition on the south side of the river. In fact, my great uncle received awards for development of a new line of grapes in the early part of the 20th century. My grandfather was killed in a runaway team accident and had it not have been for that the winery he had established may have grown into one of the larger wineries in the state. I point these things out so that you will be aware that wineries and wine making is not new in the Ozark Mountains of Northern Logan County.

With kind personal regards,

Bill Walter

Bill Walters

BW/mg

COMMITTEES

MEMBER
Education
State Agencies and Governmental Affairs
House Management
Joint Committee on Energy

DISTRICT 30 Part of Franklin County Part of Johnson County Logan County House of Representatives

October 24, 1985

Mr. Richard A. Mascolo, Chief

A.F.F. Wine and Beer Branch

Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Fire Arms

1200 Penn Avenue N.W.

Washington D.C. 20226

Dear Mr. Mascolo:

In regard to Mr. Cowies' application to participate in the Ozark Mt. Vita Culture area as a resident and who operates a winery in the Ozark area.

This region has always been a part of the Ozark Mountains. I refer, of course, to Horse Shoe Mountain and Short Mountain west of Paris and Mt. Magazine south of Paris.

The fact is that Mt. Magazine is listed as part of the Ozark National Forest Service, which indicates that the Federal Government designates this region as part of the Ozark Mountain range.

So, it would seem that Mr. Cowie is well within his rights to ask that he be included in this Vita Culture area.

Yours Sincerely,

Frank Willems

Frank Hallem

Rep-Dist. 30-Ark.

NEW SUBIACO ABBEY

SUBIACO, ARKANSAS

OFFICE OF THE ABBOT

28 October 1985

Mr. R. Mascolo Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Fir earms Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. Mascolo:

This is just a note to tell you that Subiaco is located in the southern edge of the Ozark Mountain Range. This includes Mt. Magazine to the south of Subiaco.

Wishing you allthat is good, I am,

Yours very sincerely,

+ Reptail De Salvo, OSA

Rt. Rev. Raphael DeSalvo, O.S.B. Abbot

III E.

October 24, 1985

To whom it may concern:

My name is Fred Bartsch I am 75 years old and have lived in this area all my life. My uncle, and my grandfather both had small wineries. My parents and my relatives always considered that we lived in the Ozark Mountains.

Mount Magazine and the other mountains in North Logan County were always spoken of as being the southern Ozarks. There is no question in $\overline{m}y$ mind that I have always lived within the Ozark Mountains.

Fred Bartoch

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LAKELAND REAL ESTATE

10th & WALNUT P.O. BOX 228 PHONE (501) 963-6540 PARIS, ARKANSAS 72855

October 9, 1985

Bob Cowie Cowie Wine Cellars Rt. 2 Paris, AR 72855

Dear Bob,

In response to your call with reference to the boundries of the Ozark Mountain Range.

It has been historically determined that Mt. Magazine and surrounding area is part of the Southern extremity of the Ozark Mountains.

We advertise as such in our advertising media, i.e. mewspaper, T.V., brochures.

I trust this answers your question. If I can be of any further help, please let me know.

Thank you. I remain

Sincerely,

Charles Selman, President

Charles Selman ks

Arkansas River Valley Tourist Associateion

CS/cs

III G.

North Logan County Chamber of Commerce

124 North Elm Paris, Arkansas 72855

October 23, 1985

To Whom It May Concern:

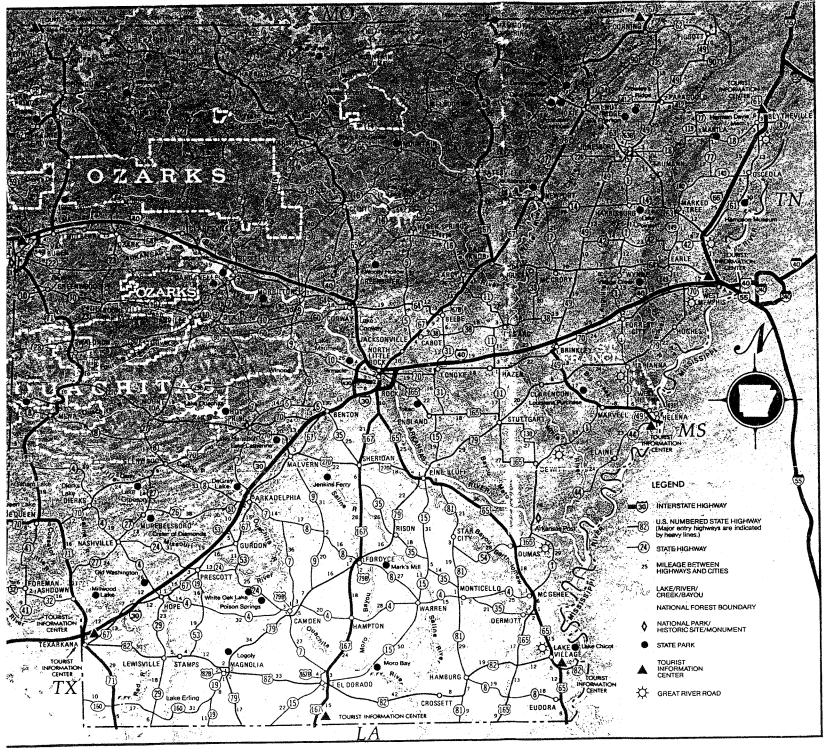
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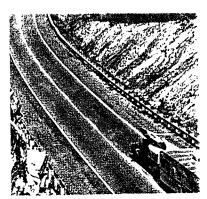
In reference to the location of Mount Magazine which is located near Paris, it has always been our understanding that we are located in the Ozarks, in fact Mount Magazine is in the Ozark National Forest. Mount Magazine and the other surrounding mountains are very similar to the mountains located north of us across the Arkansas River, which is also part of the Ozark National Forest, also, it is only natural to say that Mount Magazine is located in the Ozarks.

Sincerely

Bill Elsken President

For Missouri see page 52 21 623 ARKANSAS 1 Katte (b) Camp Malden Bull Shoals L 101 Population: 1,923,322 Thayer Seligman MO (1970 Census) Area: 53,104 Sq. Miles Mammoth Spring (2) Diamond Bigg Tol Norfork L. (3) Portageville Capital: Little Rock (2) Shoals Eureka Sprs. Lead Hill [62] Piggott Cities and Towns Berryville Mountain Home EREE Rogers Arkadelphia. Arkadelphia.....E-3 Arkansas City.....E-5 (12) Beaver Lake FREE FY Pocahontas Ashdown E-1
Augusta C-5
Bald Knob C-5
Batesville B-5
Beebe C-4 KENNETT Kansas Gentry SPRING DALE Imboden Old David Ash Flat Sprs. . [3 Osage Brockwell Senath (68) 0 Beebe..... Calico Rock Walnut Ridge Powhatan Cardwell Huntsville FAYETTEVILLE NATIONAL Berryville. PARAGOULD L Hoxie 18Westville POREST Loke C Booneville..... BLYTHEVILLE Buffalo LX Prairie 32 Grove Brinkley Leachville Eldon Ozark Folk Center Camden....E-3 Charleston....C-2 Cave City JONESBORO Monette (51) BUFFALO NATIONAL RIVER Clarendon. D-5
Clarksville. B-2
Clinton. B-4 10 Swifton Brashers Leslie Stilwell Arbaugh , Batesville NATIONAL Pelsor Conway Tuckerman Golddust Cass Trumann Osceola Crossett.. (1) Shirley Green Fy Lake, Danville B FOREST Nogo Covington Wilson Des Arc...... De Queen..... Clintor 0 De Queen E-1
De Valls Bluff ... C-5
De Witt D-5 Pleasant Waldenhurg Ozark 125 Clarksville Marked Tre Plains (10) Heber Sprs El Dorado (540) Bradford Fureka Sors... Coal Hill vening Shade Jerusalem Tupelo Cente Dardanelle MILLINGTON Fayetteville..... RT SMITH ordyce Caulksville Lake SSELLVILLE 77 Paris A Judsonia B-1 ne take Romance Parkin Greenwood......C-1 Hamburg......F-4 Chismville Magazine Mr Fl 2753 Highest Dardane eenhrier Searcy McCrory -(1) MEMPHIS Hampton..... EMPHIS 9 Collierville CONWAY Mansfield Poteau Harrison..... Blue Mtn I. Danville TENN TENN Cotton Plant lock D Perryville Wister Hartford FORREST MISS Helena.... D-6 Rover Cabot Hope ... Hughes 200 (31) Hot Sprs. Nat'l. Pk., D-3 (28) Gravelly Huntsville Legane ACKSONVILLE Jacksonville. Jasper..... Jasper
Jonesboro....
Lake City....
Lake Village..... Holly Sp (28) L Winona Marianna B-6 F-5 F-2 D-4 C-4 E-5 F-3 NATIONAL ОПАСНІТА Page N LITTLE ROCK LITTLE ROCK Clarendon [49] Little Rock..... FOREST (3) (11) elena Mena Mc Gehee HOT SPRS BENTON 53 [70] Magnolia..... Malvern..... Mt Ida D-3 C-6 C-7 B-6 B-3 NAT'L PK England HELENA STUTTGART Sardi Marlanna..... Smithville Sardis I Norman Marked Tree..... Sprs A Humphrey (20) agnet OXFORD D (31) FREE Marshall..... St Charles MALVERN Bethel Batesville 1 -0 Melbourne..... Glenwoo (84) 0 Athens .D-1 Mena..... Monticello..... Altheimer DeGray Luke 30 DeGray De Witt Kirby Enid L Caddo Gap Bow L LARKSDALE BLUFF Water Valley Lake Mt. Ida..... ARKADELPHIA Murfreesboro..... Gillett Nashville......E-2 NewportB-5 Charleston Newport...... N. Little Rock.... Delight Tutwiler "INCANAL Lockesburg Shelb Rison (13) Ozark... Sparkman Nashville Paragould..... A-6 Watson Paris. Dumas Rosedale Perryville..... 13, 0 GRENADA Fordyce Plagott. Phornton Pine Bluff......D-4
Pocahontas.....A-5 (24) CLEVELAND Washington 1 Reader Prescott OKLA Foreman 40 Chidester (35) Bearden Rison 259 E +45 HOPE Monticello Russellville..... Salem..... Oak La (39) REENWOOD WINONA Sheridan .A-1 .E-4 .D-5 Springdale...... Star City..... (19) TEXARKANA Stuttgart Leland Texarkana..... Hilo Trumann REENVILLE Waldo B-1 Lewisville 1 Moro (160) Montrose McNeil Walnut Ridge.....A-6 Warren.....E-4 L. Texa Warren..... W. Helena..... W. Memphis.... AGNOLIA EL Warren E-4
W. Helena D-6
W. Memphis C-6
Wynne C-6 03 Hamburg ARKANSAS (8) Hollandale Douglassville Crossett Parkdale 19 22 Emerson L Erling (159) (129) Huttig One inch equals approximately 32.9 miles unction City 259) Avinger (19) (33) PRINTED IN U.S.A. ω 0 (C) RAND McNALLY & CO. 3 For Louisiana see page 47







STATE FLAG

Designed by Miss Willie K. Hocker of Wabbaseka our flag was officially adopted by the General Assembly of 1913. Red, white and blue are the colors of the flag. The 25 stars around the border of the diamond indicate Arkansas is the 25th state admitted to the Union. The three large blue stars have a double meaning: signifying Spain. France and the United States to which Arkansas successively belonged: and signifying Arkansas as the third state formed out of the Louisian-Purchase. The large star above "Arkansas" commemorates the Confederacy, and the diamond signifies Arkansas is the only diamond-producing state in the Union.



STATE SEAL

The eagle in the lower half of the circle of the seal holds a scroll inscribed Regnat Populus his beak, a bundle of arrows in one claw and a clive branch in the other. The breast of the eaglis covered with a shield, on which is engrave a steamboat, a beehive, a plow and a sheaf wheat. Above the eagle is placed the figure the Goddess of Liberty, holding a wreath in on hand and a liberty pole with cap in the other the goddess, wreath and pole are surround by a circle of stars and rays. The figure to the left of the eagle is that of the Angel of Merc supporting the shield against the breast of the eagle with her left hand. The Sword of Justilis to the right of the shield.

AGA

A M

(Pa)

4-8